

Digital Civics, Fall 2018

# Week 9: Engagement & Motivation



**Prof. Narges Mahyar**

# Check in

- ▶ How is your project coming along?
- ▶ 4 weeks until project report due (Nov 30)
- ▶ 3 types of projects: prototype, user research, survey
- ▶ Need more guidance? Make one-on-one appointments

# Thanks for your feedback!

- ▶ “Nothing is boring! Don’t realize when time is up.”
- ▶ Suggestions:
  - ▶ Skimming papers to improve discussion
  - ▶ Leveling in the assignment
  - ▶ Inviting guest speakers

# Incentives in crowdsourcing

- ▶ Money
- ▶ Social good (e.g., Microvolunteering)
- ▶ Curiosity/interest (e.g., Citizen science)
- ▶ As part of a contribution to a community (e.g., Cobi)
- ▶ Reputation (e.g., acceptance rates on Mturk)

# Incentives in civics

- ▶ Affecting decisions that directly impact them
- ▶ Making social impact
- ▶ Others?

# Engagement

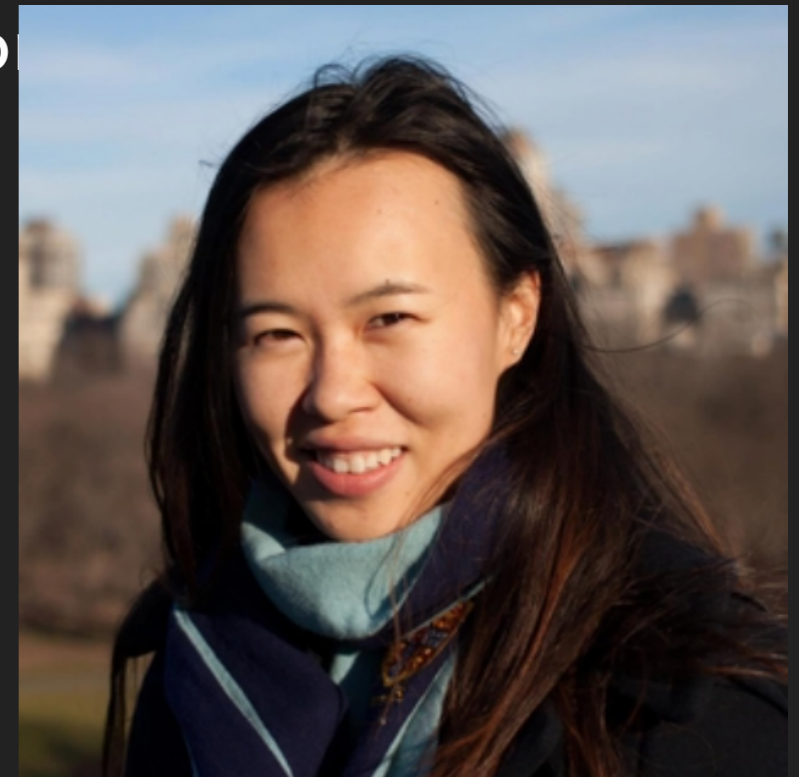
- ▶ Breaking complex info to bite-sized consumable pieces
- ▶ Considering people's available bandwidth
- ▶ Balancing between designing structured tasks/openness
- ▶ Designing straightforward workflow
- ▶ Personalizing tasks based on interest
- ▶ Others?

## In class activity

- ▶ What incentives are appropriate for your study?
- ▶ How do you engage people to take part in your study/system?
- ▶ What other factors or variables could we investigate in the space of incentives for digital civics?

# Visitor on Nov 16th: Amy X. Zheng

- ▶ Amy's talk: CSSI lunch seminar, Nov 16, 12:30-2p
- ▶ <http://people.csail.mit.edu/axz/>
- ▶ Virginia Eubanks
  - ▶ Thursday, November 8,
  - ▶ 2018 12:00 – 1:00p.m
  - ▶ Great Hall (Second Floor), Old Chapel
- ▶ Digital Diversion in Unequal America





# Morals for making a good presentation: Don Norman

- ▶ Say less, not more.
- ▶ Learn how to stop when your time is up, even if you are not finished.
- ▶ Be in love with your subject, but do not assume that your audience starts out in love. Consider it your job to seduce them. So plan your talk to be a well-designed seduction.
- ▶ Think of the audience, not of yourself!
- ▶ Tell a story.

# Mechanics

- ▶ Not everything has to be written down, show not tell
- ▶ Act your talk: explain, ask rhetorical questions, etc
- ▶ Give people time to think about the important facts by slowing down, or even stopping for a moment
- ▶ Do not go overtime under any circumstance

# Organization

- ▶ Have a very clear introduction, to motivate what you do and to present the problem you want to solve.
- ▶ Help the audience understand where you are going.
- ▶ Use only one idea per slide.
- ▶ Have a good conclusions slide: put there the main ideas.
- ▶ Don't count on the audience to remember any detail from one slide to another.

# Formatting

- ▶ Slides should have descriptive titles
- ▶ Put very little text on a slide
- ▶ Don't use small fonts
- ▶ Don't forget slide numbers
- ▶ Make sure pictures/charts are legible
- ▶ Choose your colors carefully (e.g. background, charts, text)

# Final words

- ▶ Practice your delivery
- ▶ Talk with confidence
- ▶ Maintain eye contact
- ▶ Use body gesture
- ▶ Watch as many good talks as you can!